

## The use of animals in safety science by BTS members

Research on animals is tightly regulated in the UK under the Animals (Scientific Procedures) Act 1986 (ASPA) implemented by the Animals in Science Regulation Unit (ASRU) within the Home Office. All research involving animals requires approval by ASRU under three licences: personal (PIL), project (PPL), and establishment (PEL) licences. This ensures that only trained and competent researchers can perform specific programmes of work at suitable establishments. Licences are continually reviewed and establishments are regularly inspected by ASRU.

